

Perfect investigation:

-What words do you use more commonly in the 'perfective'? do they have differences in use or meaning? Which are not commonly perfective?

e.g. rub'anon vs. nub'an

ruk'amon : Man ruk'amon ta nab'än ke re'. No se debe hacer eso.

*Man nuk'am ta chi nab'än ke re'.

Ruk'amon pe ruwa'im ri achin. Trajo su comida el hombre

Ri achin xuk'am pe ri ruwa'im.

ruchapon

Ruchapon samaj ri achin pa juyu'

Ri achin xuchäp samaj pa juyu'.

chapon chik ri samaj pa juyu'. Ya se inició el trabajo en el campo.

Ruchapon ri ral ri te'ej. La madre tiene agarrada a su hija.

Ri te'ej xuchäp pe ri ti ral. La madre le agarró a su hija.

Nichapon chi re ri ral ri ixöq. La mujer le regaña a su hija.

Nuchapon chi re jantape, po man nunimaj ta tzij. Yo le he regañado siempre, pero no hace caso.

Nuch'olin chi re jantape, po man nunimaj ta tzij. Yo le he regañado siempre, pero no hace caso.

ruch'elen

ruch'elen rune'y.

Ri te'ej nuch'elej rune'y.

ruq'eten

Ruq'eten rumetz' pa ruk'u'x tinamit.

Ri A Lu' xuq'etej rumetz' pa ruk'u'x tinamit.

royob'en

Royob'en rune'y ri xtän. Ri xtän niroyob'ey ri ne'y.

woyob'en jun oyonik richin Pa Jotöl.

Yinajin ninwoyob'ej jun oyonik.

warinaq

Ri ti mes warinaq pa ri ch'akät.

Ri ti mes niwär pa ri ch'akät.

Ri warinaq tixli' xupo ri' juyu'.

Warinaq chik ri ne'y, töq xapon ri rute'.

*niwär ri ne'y, töq xapon ri rute'.

q'aynaq

q'ayinaq chik ri tra's. Ruma ri', man xinlöq' ta.

Ri tra's xq'ay, ruma ri', man xinlöq' ta.

aninaq

Aninaq xel pe ri ak'wal pa tuj.

Aninaq ntok ri xtän pa tuj, töq yirutz'ët.

Xanin el ri ak'wal pa tuj.
Xanin apo ri xtän pa tuj.

kosnaq Kosnäq ri wachäq pa ch'ich'.
Xkos ri ti wachäq pa ch'ich'.
Ri kosinäq achin man xrajo ta nib'e pa xajoj ruk'in ri rixjayil.
Ri achin ri xkos man xrajo' ta.....

petenaq Petenäq ri alaxb'äl, majun sipanik nuloq'on pe.
in petenäq pa ch'ich', töq xejote' pe ri eleq'oma'.
Xpe ri alaxb'äl, majun sipanik ta nuloq'on.
*xipe pa ch'ich' töq xejote' pe ri eleq'oma'.

elenaq Elenäq pe pa rusok ri ti chiköp.
Ri ti chiköp xel pe pa rusok.
Elenäq ri ti chiköp pa rusok, töq xchap ruma ri xik'.
*xel pe ri ti chiköp pa rusok, töq xchap ruma ri xik'.
xel pe ri ti chiköp pa rusok, ruma ri' xchap ruma ri xik'.
xel pe ri ti chiköp pa rusok, k'a ri' xchap ruma ri xik'.

wetaman Wetaman yimuxan töq xk'oje' wo'o' nujuna'..
Wetaman chi man yatikir ta yamuxan
Xinwetamaj yimuxan töq xk'oje' wo'o' nujuna'.

not common with perf from RC test [preferred trans with in-progress action]:
rutijon

Rutijon raq'om ri ak'wal q'ij q'ij.
Xutij raq'om ri ak'wal q'ij q'ij.

ruk'ayin Ruk'ayin pa taq b'ey. Nuk'ayij ri taq po't pa b'ey.
ruch'ajon

Ruch'ajon kan ronojel ri tzyaq.
Xuch'äj kan ronojel ri tzyaq.
Nuch'ajon ri wuq oxi' mul, po jantape xaq ruya'l.
Xinch'äj yan ri wuq oxi' mul, po jantape xaq ruya'l.

ruwuxun Ruwuxun kan ri kaplin.
xuwux kan ri kaplin. Xwux kan ri kaplin (passive)

ruqupin Ruqupin che' pa b'ey.
Ruqupin che' pa rulew rachk'uljay, töq xel pe chi anin ri achin.
Xuqupij che' pa b'ey.

rutz'ib'an Rutz'ib'an k'iy taq wuj.
Xutz'ib'aj k'iy taq wuj.

runimon	Runimon pa siwan ri wakx. Xunim apo ri wakx pa siwan. Tawelesaj ri wakx nimon pa siwan.
ruk'ason	Ruk'ason rachijil jukumaj, po jantape niwär chik jun b'ey. Xuk'asoj rachijil jukumaj, po jantape niwär chik jun b'ey.
rutz'ub'an	Rutz'ub'an jampe na chi'aj, po man rilon ta ruki'il ri achi' rat. Xutz'ub'aj jampe na chi'aj, po man xril ta kiki'il.
rusilon	*Rusilon rachäq ri ixöq töq nukusaj nima'q pa raqän xajab'. Nusiloj rachäq ri ixöq..... Rusilon ronojel ri samaj. Nusiloj ronojel ri samaj.
ruk'wan (k'wayon)	achike raq'omal ruk'wan ri xaq q'utu'n? achike achin ruk'wan ri ixöq? Achike raq'omal nuk'waj ri xaq q'utu'n? Achike achin xuk'waj ri ixöq?

-when do you get a perfective vs. an adjectival vs. resultative state interpretation? usability across time not as tense. Is telicity/termination of the event a factor?

at warinäq wakam'in

*ixruk'amon pe chwa'q > Yixruk'am pe chwa'q

ixruk'amon pe jantape, po rix majun b'ey itojon ri ruway ri ch'ich'.

-Dayley translates tz'utujil perfect passives as present/states "he is cured; they are killed". Is this the case for Kaqchikel passives?

in aq'oman ruma ri aq'omanel

at tz'eton ruma ri aq'omanel

e kamisan kuma ri raxkeja'

-What is up with the -ay antipassive? Is it blocked by the phonology of some forms?

?chayayon Ch'ayon kan ri achin pa b'ey.

?choyoyon choyon kan

?tzu'uyon Tzu'un kan

?to'oyon To'on kan

?pa'ba('a)yon ***

?tz'uyub'a('a)yon *****

?k'isiyon ****

?chojmiyon****

?k'asoyon****

?iliyon (and would this end up being -ilij or -il or both?)*

-can you have intrans. perfective endings on derived intransitives?

tixoninaq no tixnāq Tixnāq ri ixim pa ulew.

Are the absolutive markers also tense with intransitives? no, they are subjects of non-verbal predicates, like ìx nuk'ajol

Ìx b'enāq

ìn kosnaq

-presumably incompatible with imperatives, although this would hypothetically be possible with a stative type interpretation. incompatible with movement constructions. compatible with AF. compatible with derivations. compatible with counterfactuals?

Nuloq'on ta jun nuch'ich', yatink'waj ta el.